

Unit 1

ملاحظات لغوية الجزء الأول

Note 1: d. 12-hour b. ten-minute

Note 2: c. exhausted b. happy

Note 3: b. runs c. brings c. is

Note 4: a. work b. to do

Note 5: b. adjective

Note 6: d. Despite c. Although

Definitions, Synonym, Antonyms & Collocations

- b. fulfilling / c. satisfying
- a. silence / d. quietness
- d. Consciousness
- a. do
- b. spring into action
- a. change / e. transfer
- b. stability / d. order
- c. Rewarding
- b. from
- c. went the extra mile
- b. withdraw / e. ignore
- a. disorder / c. confusion
- a. victim
- d. make
- b. no pain, no gain
- c. disregard / d. carelessness
- a. clutch / b. seize
- c. collapse
- d. do
- a. teamwork makes the dream work
- a. tragic / e. sorrowful
- b. rise / c. stand
- d. Rollercoaster
- c. on
- d. hit the ground running
- c. conclude / d. end
- a. awareness / e. alertness
- b. grab
- b. for
- a. burn the midnight oil

Key Vocabulary

- b. kicks off
- d. buzz
- b. shift
- a. administer
- c. attention
- a. emergency
- d. chaos
- b. victim
- d. heartbreaking
- a. collapse
- c. consciousness
- a. CPR
- b. grabbed
- c. medication
- a. pulse
- c. paramedics
- b. kick off
- a. chaos
- d. victim
- b. buzz
- a. collapsed

52. d. challenges

53. b. colleagues

54. a. challenging

Main Vocabulary

- b. beep
- d. exhausted
- c. rush
- d. fulfilled
- d. reflect
- b. review
- d. contaminated
- c. preparation
- a. trade
- c. monitor
- b. document
- b. anxiously
- d. ensure
- c. witnessed
- b. severe
- c. smoothly
- a. mentally
- c. progress
- b. surgery
- c. anxious
- d. reflect

Expressions, Prepositions, Derivatives & Language Notes

- c. two years'
- d. a ten-year
- c. their
- b. from
- a. rewarding
- c. spring into action
- c. on
- d. has made
- a. experience

Language Level 1

- b. has had
- a. since
- a. have studied
- b. has been studied
- d. hasn't attended
- b. has gone
- a. has arrived
- c. have sent
- a. since
- d. have won
- c. haven't had
- c. is
- a. phoned
- c. has had
- b. haven't decided
- c. yet
- a. already
- a. has been to
- c. been in

Language Level 2

- b. have worked
- c. Tom has worked in that factory for ten years
- c. has finished
- b. have ever read
- c. has been injured
- d. have known
- d. have been to

- b. has learnt
- c. has been given
- b. have found
- a. have also worked
- c. ever
- a. for six months
- c. has been
- d. since
- d. since I last saw
- a. has finished
- d. has been playing
- c. Since
- a. For
- c. has been married
- d. already
- c. have never
- c. Since
- d. have ever seen
- a. I haven't seen her for a week.
- c. hasn't been published
- a. he last played tennis in the club a week ago
- b. it has been raining since 2 o'clock

Language Level 3

- b. has been given
- b. have known
- c. has ever
- c. Since
- a. for
- a. finishing
- d. since
- b. hasn't worked
- d. have been planted
- c. since
- c. have been informed

2) Rewrite the sentences

- We haven't visited the pyramids since 2018.
- The last time I met him was last Friday.
- My uncle has had this car since 2021.
- I last saw a good film months ago.
- She has been learning French since 2023
- The teacher has just explained the lesson.
- The last time the players scored a goal was two matches ago.
- My uncle has been dead for ten years.
- We haven't seen him since yesterday.
- I have never ridden a horse before.
- She has been learning Spanish for two years.
- I haven't met my teacher for two weeks.
- The students are still doing their homework.
- He has played the guitar for 15 years.

لغويه الجزء الثاني ملاحظات

Note 1

c. panicked b. tired d. exhausting

Note 2

b. checked a. drink c. writing

Note 3

a. important b. well d. height

Note 4

b. know c. to use

Note 5

b. quickly d. carefully

Note 6

a. I had b. our health is

Definitions, Synonym, Antonyms & Collocations

1. d. grab / e. grasp
2. c. humorous / d. joking
3. a. moan
4. a. get
5. b. rain cats and dogs
6. b. complain / c. groan
7. a. thanklessness / c. ungratefulness
8. b. stitch
9. b. make
10. c. soaked to the skin
11. c. range / e. field
12. b. fall / d. decline
13. d. swallow
14. c. to
15. c. pale as a ghost
16. a. stable / b. constant
17. c. calm / e. relaxed
18. c. clutch
19. d. have
20. b. jumped into action
21. a. ignore / c. neglect
22. b. frightened / e. shocked
23. b. Experience
24. c. had
25. c. calm under pressure
26. b. moan / d. whine
27. b. release / e. free
28. a. thanks / c. appreciation
29. a. give
30. b. calm slowly returned

Key Vocabulary

31. a. scope
32. d. symptoms
33. a. stitch
34. c. clutched
35. b. swallow
36. c. forehead
37. a. groan
38. b. moaned
39. c. urgency
40. a. gratitude

41. d. director
42. c. prescription
43. b. proudly
44. b. experience
45. c. respond
46. d. stated

Main Vocabulary

47. c. injured
48. a. collarbone
49. b. compassion
50. d. dedication
51. b. flexible
52. d. hesitation
53. a. relief
54. c. steady
55. d. panicked
56. a. joking
57. c. toddler
58. b. wiped
59. d. sterile
60. b. antiseptic
61. a. miserable
62. c. blood
63. a. medication
64. b. reminded
65. d. staff
66. c. analyze
67. b. sacrifices
68. a. value

Expressions, Prepositions, Derivatives & Language Notes

69. a. get
70. a. over
71. d. of
72. d. have
73. b. on
74. c. medical
75. a. under the weather
76. d. experiments
77. b. give
78. d. risen
79. d. raise

Language Level 1

1. b. have you been studying
2. b. trying
3. d. been
4. b. have been supporting
5. d. have been working
6. d. has been studying
7. b. been learning
8. d. has been raining
9. c. has been
10. a. has hurt
11. d. have been working
12. a. worked
13. c. have lost

14. a. since
15. b. visited
16. c. has arrived
17. b. have read
18. d. has eaten
19. c. has been
20. a. have been coming

Language Level 2

21. c. been given
22. c. have you been / been waiting
23. d. been thinking / haven't found
24. d. has been doing / hasn't finished
25. a. has passed
26. b. has been watching
27. a. has just arrived
28. d. have read
29. c. has been watched
30. a. have been looking
31. a. haven't had
32. b. have repaired
33. a. never enjoyed
34. d. have been repairing
35. c. Have you been running
36. c. has been eating
37. b. have never seen
38. a. has eaten

Language Level 3

39. d. has been running
40. c. Ali lives here now
41. a. has been to
42. b. before
43. c. ever
44. b. has been repainted
45. a. has been studying
46. c. has been married
47. d. They have lived here since 2015
48. a. 've had
49. b. They aren't in Luxor now.
50. a. have belonged

2) Rewrite the sentences

1. The bus hasn't come yet.
2. I haven't seen Ali for three weeks
3. She has lived her since 2022
4. My father has just arrived home.
5. I last saw her when we were in Cairo.
6. It has been raining for two hours.
7. It is a year since he met her.
8. Many international awards have been won by Egyptian scientists.
9. My father has been working in this school for 20 years.
10. Since when have you been learning English?

Sneaky Picks

1. **a.** have shown
2. **b.** have solved
3. **a.** have visited
4. **b.** He went out a few minutes ago
5. **d.** have finished
6. **a.** have been going
7. **d.** for
8. **a.** 've been feeling
9. **b.** 've had
10. **a.** has looked
11. **d.** has been growing
12. **b.** has moved
13. **b.** have been trying
14. **a.** has stood
15. **b.** have had
16. **a.** has completed

أفعال الحالة

Note 1

c. tastes **b.** see

Note 2

d. believe **c.** Do you know

Note 3

c. feels **d.** wants

Note 4

a. owns **d.** has

Note 5

a. weigh **d.** measures

Note 6

c. seems **d.** looks

Note 7

b. are thinking **a.** am having

Writing

1. **b.** casual, personal style
2. **b.** personal opinions and experiences
3. **a.** sources and related content
4. **d.** Main Body
5. **a.** summarize its content
6. **b.** To attract readers to click and read the post
7. **a.** 1-2 paragraphs to introduce the topic and hook the reader
8. **c.** To develop ideas, provide details, and explain points
9. **d.** "Overall, my trip to Japan was unforgettable, and I highly recommend visiting this amazing country."
10. **c.** Informal or semi-formal
11. **d.** Full of ideas and details to explain points
12. **c.** The post should be engaging, short, and easy to read
13. **c.** To attract the reader's attention and start reading
14. **a.** Main Body

15. **a.** To avoid losing the reader's attention
16. **c.** Too long and overly formal
17. **b.** Hook the reader and introduce the topic
18. **b.** It summarizes or restates the main idea.

Translation

١. **د.** لا شك أن الأهمية هي السبب الرئيسي لكل المعاناة التي تواجهها الدول النامية في الوقت الحاضر. لذلك يجب على هذه الدول أن تبذل قصارى جهدها لوضع حد لهذه المشكلة.

٢. **ج.** تحاول وزارة التربية والتعليم تطوير المناهج وتعديل نظام الامتحانات. ومن ثم، يمكن أن يكون لدينا خريجين مؤهلين تأهيلا عاليا قادرين على مواجهة التحديات العالمية والمحلية.

3. **a.** Whatever your ambition for the future is, you have to work hard and patiently to be able to achieve it. You should always remember that good planning and determination are the keys to success.
4. **a.** Among the good morals is to apologise if you make a mistake, to forgive if you are able, to acknowledge the favours of others, to return favours with thankfulness, and to treat people properly, especially your parents, relatives, and neighbours.

Exercise on Comprehension

1. **a.** much as 12
2. **c.** haphazardly
3. **d.** constant usage of social media
4. **c.** tell the reader that young people with a good education are also spending too much online
5. **b.** two
6. **c.** nothing
7. **b.** It explains how young people are wasting time on social.
8. **b.** mindless

General Exercises (A)

1. **c.** casualties / **e.** sufferers
2. **b.** unsatisfying / **c.** disappointing
3. **a.** administer
4. **d.** chaos
5. **c.** challenging
6. **d.** from
7. **b.** sweat blood
8. **d.** make
9. **c.** have
10. **a.** check
11. **d.** 've been working
12. **b.** have been studying

13. **a.** has known
14. **d.** have you learnt
15. **b.** have treated
16. **b.** have been supporting
17. **a.** 've written
18. **c.** have
19. **a.** am thinking
20. **d.** have you seen
21. **b.** "Why My Morning Coffee is Sacred"

B Comprehension

22. **b.** Difficulties faced by Egyptian students.
23. **b.** By accessing computers and the internet.
24. **d.** Competition in exams
25. **d.** private tutoring
26. **a.** We need new curriculum and more technology
27. **a.** travelling long distances
28. **c.** prevent
29. **c.** Improving teaching and facilities

Comprehension

30. **b.** adventure
31. **c.** wished to be sleeping
32. **b.** the writer's uncle
33. **c.** hated
34. **b.** damaged
35. **d.** someone else
36. **b.** uncomfortable
37. **d.** been killed or injured

Exercise on Translation (Group Two)

٣٨. **ب.** يعزز السفر للخارج من استقلالية الإنسان: حيث يمنحه فرصة ليعتمد على نفسه ويتخذ قراراته ويحل مشاكله، كما يزيد من قدرة الإنسان على التعامل مع التحديات التي تعترض طريقه.

٣٩. **أ.** على الرغم من التحديات التي يواجهها الاقتصاد المصري، فإن هناك إصراراً للتغلب عليها ومن المتوقع أن يشهد الاقتصاد نمواً في السنوات القادمة.

40. **d.** The Ministry of Education is interested in developing students' skills and enhancing their spirit of innovation so that they can keep pace with scientific progress all over the world and contributes to development projects in their country.
41. **c.** Life is no longer as easy as our ancestors used to. Life has become full of conflicts and fierce competition due to our growing aspirations for more luxury.
42. The lesson has just been explained.
43. This is the second time I have read this book.

Unit 2

ملاحظات لغوية الجزء الأول

- Note 1** c. importing d. a & b
Note 2 a. a land rich d. standing
Note 3 b. disappeared a. broke
Note 4 c. like d. for instance
Note 5 b. to leave c. to read
Note 6 d. about a. on

Definitions, Synonym, Antonyms & Collocations

- c. advanced / e. complex
- a. reject / b. abandon
- d. initiative
- c. over
- a. lay the groundwork
- d. embrace
- b. separation / c. independence
- a. infrastructure
- b. full steam ahead
- b. get
- a. immediacy / d. insistence
- c. imitation / e. stagnation
- a. Sophisticated
- c. get
- c. think outside the box
- a. collaboration / c. cooperation
- a. separate / e. isolate
- b. dynasty
- a. adopt
- b. make people comfortable
- b. boring / d. unattractive
- a. strengthen / b. boost
- c. adopt
- d. to
- c. be a piece of cake
- a. advanced / d. elegant
- a. maintain / e. preserve
- d. Urgency
- a. get
- c. Out of the blue

Key Vocabulary

- a. dynasty
- a. lever
- c. infrastructure
- c. urgency
- d. drivers
- a. troubleshoot
- b. offline
- c. technician
- b. sophisticated
- c. initiative
- b. partnership
- a. charge
- c. automate
- d. version
- c. right-click
- b. revolutionize
- a. artifacts
- d. automation

Main Vocabulary

- a. updated
- b. expert
- d. industrial

- a. blend
- d. archaeologist
- c. historian
- a. with
- b. monumental
- a. invention
- c. Revolution
- b. wonders
- d. engineering
- d. transportation
- a. irrigation
- d. replace
- b. productivity
- c. fascinating
- c. maintenance
- a. crafts
- d. basic
- a. ramp
- d. marvels
- a. shape
- b. preserve

Expressions, Prepositions, Derivatives & Language Notes

- b. historic
- a. innovation
- d. innovative
- b. advertised
- c. on
- d. contact
- d. charge
- a. charges
- d. a & b
- d. innovation
- d. communicate

Language Level 1

- d. had built
- b. had been built
- b. made
- b. said
- d. said
- b. were
- b. would
- c. could
- d. made
- a. had made
- b. will meet
- a. would meet
- a. went
- c. the previous day
- d. the following day
- a. then
- d. are
- c. to visit
- a. will visit
- d. would visit
- c. told
- a. promised
- d. said
- c. complained
- b. wanted
- c. had played
- b. would
- d. hadn't posted
- b. knew
- c. there and then

- d. the next day they'd

Language Level 2

- a. will phone
- b. He told me that he would come the next day.
- d. would be delivered
- d. said
- c. told
- a. said to
- d. cleans
- b. told
- d. are going
- a. is playing
- d. told
- b. will visit
- a. he wants
- a. getting
- b. had made
- a. would be back the following day
- d. have come the day before
- b. he had been at home the day before
- b. had better
- c. have
- d. died last week
- b. wish I had

Language Level 3

- d. was doing
- c. told
- d. was told
- c. told
- d. were going to be employed
- a. Gamal says he'll help me when possible.
- a. Hatim said that he was ready for the final exam.
- a. had been checked
- c. Leila said me that she was going to attend that important conference.
- d. Yasser said to Huda, "I'll finish this task tomorrow."

Rewrite the following sentences:

- She said (that) she was studying English then.
- They told me (that) they lived in Cairo.
- He promised (that) he would call me the next day.
- They said (that) they could finish that project that day.
- The teacher said (that) we had to be quiet during the exam.
- My parents said they were going to travel the following week.
- Ali said he had seen Mona at the party the day before.
- She said she had to leave then.
- The teacher warned us not to share our password.
- They said to me, "We are planning to launch a new project next month."

الجزء الثاني

Definitions, Synonym, Antonyms & Collocations

1. **d.** observe / **e.** oversee
2. **a.** weaken / **c.** decrease
3. **b.** Automated
4. **b.** to stop completely
5. **a.** over
6. **a.** manual / **d.** hand-operated
7. **c.** comply / **d.** surrender
8. **b.** standstill
9. **c.** to continue being responsible
10. **c.** detect
11. **c.** progress / **e.** flow
12. **b.** effectiveness / **c.** productivity
13. **d.** Efficiency
14. **b.** up
15. **d.** in a difficult situation
16. **a.** rely on / **d.** count on
17. **b.** bored / **e.** uninterested
18. **b.** struggle
19. **d.** access
20. **a.** in a risky situation
21. **a.** computerized / **d.** mechanized
22. **b.** ineffectiveness / **e.** wastefulness
23. **a.** enhance
24. **a.** bring
25. **a.** come to a standstill
26. **b.** associated / **d.** linked
27. **a.** overlook / **e.** hide
28. **c.** monitor
29. **d.** not the other way around
30. **d.** plan

Key Vocabulary

31. **c.** track
32. **b.** appliances
33. **b.** automated
34. **d.** household
35. **c.** standstill
36. **a.** chores
37. **c.** efficiency
38. **b.** product
39. **a.** enhance
40. **c.** entertained
41. **d.** monitor
42. **c.** struggle
43. **a.** produce
44. **b.** connected
45. **a.** production

Main Vocabulary

46. **d.** treatment
47. **a.** influence
48. **b.** potential
49. **b.** instant
50. **c.** distraction
51. **a.** spellcheck
52. **b.** control
53. **d.** double
54. **c.** device
55. **b.** detect

56. **d.** influence
57. **a.** accurately
58. **b.** shaping
59. **d.** personal
60. **a.** serve
61. **d.** rule
62. **a.** equal
63. **c.** pack
64. **b.** access
65. **a.** quality
66. **c.** rate
67. **d.** drawbacks
68. **a.** balance
69. **c.** distraction
70. **b.** disrupt
71. **a.** tempt
72. **c.** interactive
73. **b.** limit
74. **a.** fairness
75. **d.** advanced

Expressions, Prepositions, Derivatives & Language Notes

76. **a.** role
77. **d.** on thin ice
78. **d.** valuables
79. **c.** requires

Language Level 1

1. **b.** to close
2. **a.** to be
3. **c.** not to drive
4. **b.** to write
5. **b.** to do
6. **a.** warned
7. **d.** him
8. **b.** not to touch
9. **c.** to work
10. **b.** advised
11. **a.** of driving
12. **d.** his
13. **c.** accused
14. **c.** had interviewed
15. **b.** begged
16. **d.** not to
17. **b.** advised
18. **a.** said
19. **a.** wished
20. **d.** decided
21. **c.** to evacuate
22. **a.** were advised
23. **b.** complained
24. **c.** accused
25. **b.** denied
26. **a.** go
27. **d.** not to
28. **b.** not to
29. **d.** reminded
30. **b.** not to forget
31. **d.** not to touch
32. **c.** not to watch
33. **d.** advised me
34. **c.** begged
35. **a.** not to tell

36. **c.** go
37. **a.** having
38. **d.** warned
39. **c.** said
40. **d.** borrowing
41. **d.** taking
42. **c.** admitted
43. **a.** admitted
44. **b.** against
45. **c.** insisted
46. **c.** accused

Language Level 2

47. **d.** He told me not to be late.
48. **c.** They asked us to do the project.
49. **a.** He asked me to help him.
50. **b.** told
51. **d.** Always listen carefully.
52. **b.** He asked me not to go.

Language Level 3

53. **c.** Leila said me that she was going to attend that important conference.
54. **b.** I wasn't told about the time of the meeting.

Change these sentences into reported speech:

1. The teacher asked me to write my name.
2. The guide ordered us not to touch the ancient statue.
3. He told me to turn off the lights.
4. The doctor advised me to take that medicine twice a day.
5. He asked me to help him with his homework.
6. She told them not to touch the controls.

Rewrite the following sentences:

1. My mother told me not to be late.
2. The teacher told the students to open their books at page 50.
3. The officer ordered the driver not to park his car there.
4. She asked me to help her with that exercise.
5. My mother advised me to wash my hands before eating.
6. The doctor told the patient to take that medicine twice a day.
7. The teacher said to the students, "Write the answers carefully."
8. The policeman said to the man, "Don't cross the street during the red light."
9. She said to me, "Please, lend me your dictionary."
10. The father said to his son, "Study hard for the exam."

11. The librarian said to the visitors, "Don't make any noise."

Sneaky Picks

1. a. to be
2. c. be
3. a. not waste
4. c. whether I hadn't heard
5. b. promised
6. a. to touch
7. b. told / to have
8. c. when
9. d. said
10. b. Walid said that he hasn't received a reply to his complaint yet.

الاقلاب

1. a. had she
2. b. Hardly had they
3. d. was it raining
4. c. had he found
5. b. was the cell phone invented
6. d. Not until we had placed
7. b. will we know
8. a. did he meet

Writing

1. a. facts, statistics, and expert opinions
2. a. present both sides of an issue and support one
3. b. present the topic and thesis statement
4. b. argumentative
5. b. I believe that...
6. a. argumentative
7. d. try to make someone accept our opinion, which is mainly based on logic.
8. b. However, I disagree because
9. d. summarize the opinion and main points
10. c. Firstly,...
11. b. Some people say that...
12. c. For instance,...
13. c. In conclusion, uniforms make school life fairer and easier.
14. d. Introduction
15. b. Summarize main points and restate opinion
16. b. Some people think uniforms are boring.
17. a. I think uniforms are helpful.
18. d. Introduce the topic and state your claim
19. b. I think it is clear that...
20. a. On the other hand...
21. c. Show why the opposite opinion is weak
22. b. Restate the opinion and summarize main points

Translation

٥. ب. لعبت المرأة دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة. فمن خلال هذا الدور. قد أظهرن قدرتهن على تحقيق تغيير إيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.
٦. ج. التدريس يتطلب مزيجاً من اتقان الموضوع والخبرة التعليمية وكفاءة التقويم والقدرة على التكيف ومهارات الاتصال الممتازة والشغف الحقيقي بالتعليم والتأمل العميق المستوحى من الإيمان.

7. d. The government carries out a lot of giant national projects all over the country. These projects aim to provide job opportunities for citizens, increase the national production and eliminate unemployment.
8. d. Practical experience has proven that science is a double-edged weapon, as it is a blessing if it is used for good, and a curse if it is used for evil and destruction.

Exercise on Comprehension

1. d. A call for higher taxes on the wealthy.
2. c. global pandemics and wars.
3. b. Davos, Switzerland
4. a. A group of wealthy individuals called for higher taxes on themselves.
5. c. The current economic system is no longer sustainable.
6. b. a sense of social responsibility.
7. b. Business leaders want the rich to pay more taxes, but political leaders don't.
8. d. the Patriotic Millionaires

General Exercises (A)

1. c. primitive / d. simple
2. b. accept / e. embrace
3. d. about
4. a. stay in charge
5. c. In
6. d. give
7. a. meet
8. d. struggle
9. d. engaging
10. a. enhance
11. a. complained
12. c. said
13. b. revising
14. c. ordered
15. d. admitted
16. d. breaking
17. b. told
18. a. complained
19. a. suggested
20. d. he'd do it that night
21. d. at the end of a question

B Comprehension

22. a. fairly distributed
23. b. the causes of food shortage and its solution
24. a. protein
25. b. use advanced methods of cultivation
26. d. high quality beef
27. d. Soya beans as a replacement of meat
28. b. as fast as
29. c. different

Comprehension

30. b. a sensible advisor
31. c. she had lots of problems
32. c. fragile
33. a. less experienced than her father
34. a. didn't understand what he meant
35. c. should make use of difficulties to create something new.
36. d. a problem
37. a. A good experiment in the kitchen

Exercise on Translation (Group Two)

٢٨. ب يجب على المعلمين رعاية طلابهم وإرشادهم مواصلة رحلة الحياة بأمان. إلى جانب ذلك. تقع على عاتقهم أيضاً مسئولية مساعدتهم على النمو كمواطنين صالحين.

٢٩. د. وسائل الإعلام لها تأثير كبير على عقول الناس في كل مكان. لهذا السبب يستخدمها المعلنون للترويج لمبيعاتهم وكسب المزيد من الأرباح.

40. b. The government is implementing many mega national projects such as solar power stations and land reclamation in Upper Egypt.
41. d. The world is currently going through a period of economic and political instability, which affects the standard of living in many countries of the world, especially developing countries.
42. The teacher advised the students to revise their lessons carefully.
43. The manager said to the worker, "Don't be late for the meeting."

Unit 3

ملاحظات لغوية الجزء الأول

- Note 1** a. crises b. theses
Note 2 c. footprint b. efficiency
Note 3 b. Low-income a. Narrow-minded
Note 4 a. the most
Note 5 b. deadly
Note 6 a. While

Definitions, Synonym, Antonyms & Collocations

- a. enable / e. strengthen
- b. optimistic / c. hopeful
- d. heatwave
- d. give
- b. to suffer the worst effects
- a. serious / d. deep
- b. weaken / e. restrict
- a. green gas emissions
- a. about
- c. shoulder the burden
- b. burning / d. fiery
- a. empowered / c. included
- d. meteorologist
- d. while
- c. took
- c. severe / d. intense
- b. discrimination / d. bias
- a. Extreme
- d. pay the price
- a. develop
- b. eco-friendly / d. renewable
- a. balanced / e. mild
- c. Marginalized
- d. in
- a. take the heat
- a. international / d. universal
- a. Expansion / b. Increase
- d. Pessimistic
- c. show
- a. paying the piper

Key Vocabulary

- a. productivity
- b. meteorologist
- a. scorching
- d. heatwave
- c. extreme weather
- b. forecast
- d. pessimistic
- c. Equity
- a. scorching
- d. heat wave
- d. Industrialized
- a. warming
- b. profound
- a. greenhouse
- b. pessimistic
- d. tangible

47. c. marginalized

Main Vocabulary

- b. consequences
- b. environmental
- a. unheard
- d. debate
- c. shortage
- d. Creativity
- d. chilly
- a. threaten
- c. burden
- b. initiative
- b. core
- c. solutions
- a. emphasized
- d. low-income
- c. innovators
- a. freezing cold
- c. campaign
- b. deadly
- d. reduction
- c. analyzes
- a. frequent
- d. insights

Expressions, Prepositions, Derivatives & Language Notes

- a. take
- c. effect
- d. Implementation
- a. weather
- b. about
- d. Rising
- b. as a result
- d. While

Language Level 1

- b. must
- a. may have bought
- c. can't have understood
- a. must
- c. must
- a. must
- c. can't
- a. must
- c. can't
- a. must have
- b. can't
- d. can't
- b. must have
- d. can't have
- a. can't have
- c. might have
- a. must have
- b. must have
- a. must
- b. strong deduction
- c. can't
- a. possibility
- d. must be
- c. can't be

- a. can't have
- d. deduction
- b. couldn't have
- b. might have left
- b. can't be
- d. have built
- c. can't have been
- b. can't have been
- a. couldn't
- d. might have
- a. can't have been
- b. couldn't have
- b. can't be
- a. must have
- b. can't be
- c. 95%
- b. deduction
- d. uncertain

Language Level 2

- c. he worked hard
- a. couldn't have been
- c. he was an active worker
- d. must have studied
- d. must have been
- d. couldn't have
- c. must have taken
- b. might have
- b. can't be
- d. must
- a. can't have got
- d. might not have
- b. must be
- b. can't be
- d. must have been
- b. might not have
- c. must
- a. must
- c. must have made
- a. can't have been
- c. might be
- d. I am sure he isn't at work
- b. it is definite he was upset
- c. perhaps they are at school

Rewrite the following sentences:

- He can't be at home.
- It might be raining in London.
- This must be the right bus.
- They can't be serious.
- He could be reading in his room.
- She might be the new teacher.
- The news may be true.
- She can't be Egyptian.
- They could be brothers.
- This answer can't be right.
- He must have passed the exam.
- She can't have seen us.
- They might have forgotten my address.
- She may have lost her phone.
- She could have missed the train.

الجزء الثاني

Definitions, Synonym, Antonyms & Collocations

1. **b.** serious / **e.** essential
2. **b.** satisfied / **c.** content
3. **d.** projections
4. **a.** take
5. **c.** for instance
6. **a.** powerful / **c.** controlling
7. **c.** intensify / **e.** raise
8. **b.** Dominant
9. **d.** gain
10. **b.** to
11. **c.** lessen / **e.** reduce
12. **c.** reduce / **d.** decrease
13. **c.** accelerated
14. **b.** create
15. **a.** at
16. **c.** discouraged/**d.** disappointed
17. **a.** decline / **c.** reduction
18. **a.** mitigate
19. **b.** than
20. **d.** on
21. **b.** Increased / **d.** Quickened
22. **a.** high-lying / **e.** raised
23. **d.** potential
24. **c.** likely
25. **d.** up
26. **a.** extensive / **e.** enormous
27. **a.** non-renewable / **d.** limited
28. **c.** indicate
29. **a.** make
30. **b.** in

Key Vocabulary

31. **c.** large-scale
32. **a.** phenomenon
33. **d.** migration
34. **b.** potential
35. **a.** indicates
36. **c.** accompanied
37. **d.** expansion
38. **b.** intensify
39. **d.** dominant
40. **b.** awareness
41. **b.** Amphibious
42. **d.** potential
43. **b.** persistence
44. **a.** Megacities
45. **c.** thermal
46. **d.** projections
47. **c.** mitigate

Main Vocabulary

48. **c.** reverse
49. **d.** defense
50. **b.** sea walls
51. **c.** critical

52. **d.** glaciers
53. **d.** approximately
54. **a.** Collective
55. **b.** low-lying
56. **c.** accelerated
57. **a.** measures
58. **b.** estimate
59. **c.** Adaptation
60. **a.** demand
61. **d.** severe
62. **b.** overnight
63. **a.** significant
64. **c.** recognition
65. **b.** melting
66. **d.** average
67. **b.** insistent
68. **a.** ethical

Expressions, Prepositions, Derivatives & Language Notes

69. **d.** melt
70. **c.** appreciate
71. **d.** make
72. **a.** rather than
73. **c.** in
74. **d.** to
75. **d.** take
76. **a.** resides
77. **c.** frustrated

Language Level 1

1. **a.** shouldn't have
2. **a.** could have gone
3. **d.** could have hurt
4. **d.** I ate too much and I regret it now
5. **b.** could
6. **c.** should have come
7. **d.** shouldn't
8. **d.** Let's not
9. **c.** go
10. **b.** be left
11. **b.** talking
12. **c.** find
13. **b.** should have
14. **c.** should have helped
15. **a.** should have
16. **a.** should
17. **d.** should
18. **b.** should
19. **d.** should
20. **a.** should have
21. **c.** should have
22. **d.** should have
23. **a.** could have had
24. **a.** blame
25. **c.** shouldn't
26. **b.** should I have done

27. **d.** should have been
28. **a.** could have stayed
29. **c.** regret
30. **b.** should have
31. **d.** should have
32. **b.** should have consulted
33. **c.** shouldn't have
34. **c.** He didn't behave politely
35. **d.** regret
36. **c.** blame
37. **d.** should have stopped
38. **a.** having
39. **a.** giving
40. **d.** a & c
41. **a.** upgrading
42. **a.** thought
43. **b.** considered
44. **d.** Have you considered
45. **d.** use
46. **b.** starting

Language Level 2

47. **c.** be
48. **c.** not travel
49. **a.** invest
50. **d.** suggestion
51. **c.** blamed
52. **a.** Have you considered changing your job?
53. **b.** Why didn't you watch the movie?
54. **b.** understand
55. **c.** be
56. **d.** had avoided
57. **c.** not miss
58. **d.** to hold
59. **a.** follow
60. **d.** I wish I hadn't wasted my time

Sneaky Picks

1. **c.** must have been
2. **a.** can't have
3. **b.** must
4. **a.** can't
5. **b.** can't have
6. **a.** must be
7. **c.** suggestion
8. **b.** possibility
9. **c.** can't have
10. **d.** could
11. **b.** should have
12. **b.** shouldn't have
13. **b.** can't have
14. **a.** could have
15. **b.** could have been
16. **a.** ought to have
17. **b.** should have

الروابط

Tip 1

- c. because b. Because of
c. due to c. because of
d. Owing to

Tip 2

- d. consequently c. Therefore

Tip 3

- c. although c. Although
b. Despite d. despite

Tip 4

- d. However a. Whatever a. as

Tip 5

- a. but d. However

Tip 6

- a. In addition b. getting

- a. As well as

Tip 7

- d. in order to a. so that

- c. in order that

Tip 8

- c. has been c. is

- d. are c. is

Writing

- a. restate the thesis and encourage action
- a. focuses more on emotional appeal
- c. convince
- d. persuasive
- c. persuasive
- b. I strongly believe that homework should be limited.
- c. Introduce the topic and opinion
- b. In my opinion...
- d. For example, students spend 3 hours daily on assignments.
- a. must, should, need to
- b. Imagine how proud you will feel wearing your school uniform.
- b. Do you want to succeed in life?
- c. You should start recycling at home to protect the environment.
- d. Persuade the reader and summarize main points

Translation

- ب. أصبح الاقتصاد العالمي مترابطاً بشكل متزايد، مما يعني أن الاضطرابات الاقتصادية في بلد واحد يمكن أن يكون لها آثار بعيدة المدى على الأسواق والتجارة في جميع أنحاء العالم.
- د. إن تطور الذكاء الاصطناعي يحول الصناعات، ويحسن الكفاءة، ويوفر إمكانيات جديدة، لكنه

أيضاً يثير القلق بشأن فقدان الوظائف والتداعيات الأخلاقية.

- a. In the face of increasing urban expansion, cities must adapt by implementing sustainable infrastructure solutions to deal with population growth and environmental pressures.
- d. It is important for countries to adopt effective strategies to address the mental health crisis, including raising awareness and providing the necessary support for people with mental health problems.

Exercise on Comprehension

- b. Sleep is an essential part of human life.
- b. forgetfulness and difficulty concentrating
- d. it helps to repair and renew the body's cells and tissues.
- b. Higher risk of obesity, diabetes and cardiovascular disease.
- c. It helps to improve emotional stability.
- b. It consolidates memories and processes information from the day before.
- d. Difficulty concentrating and moodiness.
- a. By prioritising and making time for sleep in our daily routine.

General Exercises (A)

- a. reduce / e. limit
- b. empowered / c. acknowledged
- c. five-day
- c. part
- b. the music
- c. migration
- b. invest
- c. drought
- d. argumentative
- d. possible
- b. must have
- b. can't have
- c. may
- d. must have known
- c. I am uncertain the store was closed
- a. must
- b. shouldn't have done

- d. can't have
- a. should be completed
- c. might
- c. convince

B Comprehension

- a. thanks to technology
- b. of the impacts of technology on education and employment round the world
- c. the integration of different types of technology
- b. develop different types of skills
- d. didn't exist forty years ago
- b. The importance of technology
- d. the use of technology to have employment or earn money
- d. regions in Africa, Asia and the Middle East

Comprehension

- c. he knew they hated Mourad
- d. The Spanish train mysterious crime
- b. he asked Basel for help
- a. identifying who Mr Mourad really was and his real job
- d. as he thought he was a liar
- b. because he was on a secret mission
- a. help
- b. helped the doctor to reach the truth

Exercise on Translation (Group Two)

- أ. رعاية ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة وتسفير الحياة الكريمة لهم واجب وطني على الأفراد والحكومة القيام به معاً.
- ب. التفكير الإبداعي : الضروري للنجاح في الحياة ، هو العملية التي يجلب الأفراد من خلالها أفكاراً جديدة.
- a. Reading is a means to develop culture and gain useful knowledge at free time, whilst exercise helps maintain physical fitness.
- b. If everybody played their role properly, Egypt would develop in all fields and we would be one of the most developed countries. Developing countries cannot be achieved without hard work and patience.
- They might have forgotten the meeting.
- She must have been at home yesterday.

Chapter 1

- Patience, courage, and responsibility are key to success.**
الصبر والشجاعة والمسؤولية هي مفتاح النجاح
- He wants power and revenge, even unfairly.**
يريد السلطة والانتقام، حتى بطريقة غير عادلة
- Edmond is honest and brave; Danglars is jealous and deceitful.**
إدموند صادق وشجاع؛ دانجلار غيور وماكر
- Danglars plots to rise above Edmond.**
دانجلار يدبر مكايد ليتفوق على إدموند
- She values love, loyalty, and modesty.**
تقدر الحب والوفاء والتواضع
- Excited, happy, and full of hope.**
متحمس، سعيد، ومليء بالأمل
- He is brave and willing to face challenges.**
إنه شجاع ومستعد لمواجهة التحديات
- His courage and leadership skills.**
شجاعته ومهاراته القيادية
- Jealousy can lead to plotting and betrayal.**
يمكن للغيرة أن تؤدي إلى المؤامرة والخيانة
- Helping family and caring for others is noble.**
مساعدة العائلة والعيانية بالآخرين أمر نبيل
- It admires success but is full of envy and competition.**
يعجب بالنجاح لكنه مليء بالحسد والمنافسة
- Envy and betrayal from those around him.**
الغيرة والخيانة من المحيطين به
- Edmond takes command of the ship after the captain falls ill.**
يتولى إدموند قيادة السفينة بعد مرض القبطان
- Danglars and Fernand plot against him because they are jealous of his promotion and Mercedès' love.**
يغار فرناند من حب إدموند ونجاحه
- It brings hope with promotion and love, but danger from jealous enemies.**
يجلب الأمل بالترقية والحب، لكنه يجلب الخطر من الأعداء الحاسدين
- Goodness and integrity can clash with envy and greed.**
يمكن للصلاح والنزاهة أن تتصادم مع الغيرة والجشع.
- Fate can intervene, but choices still matter.**
يمكن للقدر التدخل
ل، لكن القرارات تظل مهمة

Chapter 2

- Yes, because believing in freedom and justice can give him strength.**
نعم، لأن الإيمان بالحرية والعدالة يمكن أن يمنحه القوة
- Yes, because it is more important to be fair than protect myself.**
نعم، لأن العدالة أهم من حماية نفسي
- He is brave and keeps his dignity even when he is afraid.**
هو شجاع ويحافظ على كرامته حتى وهو خائف
- He cares deeply and is loyal, but feels sad because he cannot fix everything.**
مهتم جداً ومخلص، لكنه يشعر بالحزن لأنه لا يستطيع حل كل شيء
- He feels scared, lonely, and shocked.**
يشعر بالخوف والوحدة والصدمة
- Yes, because she does not give him a chance, which makes him frustrated.**
نعم، لأنها لا تمنحه فرصة، وهذا يجعله محبطاً
- No, because ambition and fear of losing status are stronger than sympathy.**
لا، لأن الطموح والخوف من فقدان المكانة أقوى من التعاطف
- False accusations can quickly ruin an innocent person's life.**
يمكن للاتهامات الكاذبة أن تدمر حياة الشخص البريء بسرعة
- Yes, it might make him stronger, careful, and smarter.**
نعم، ربما يجعله أقوى وأكثر حذراً وذكاءً
- I would pray, remember his love, and refuse to give up hope.**
كنت سأصلي وأتذكر حبه وأرفض فقدان الأمل
- They are rude and not caring, treating prisoners badly.**
هم وقحون ولا يهتمون، ويعاملون السجناء بشكل سيء
- Yes, because he might see Edmond as honest and innocent.**
نعم، لأنه قد يرى أن إدموند صادق وبريء
- I would say that justice is unfair and that he might be innocent.**
كنت سأقول إن العدالة غير عادلة وأنه ربما بريء
- He is more interested in his own future than being fair or honest.**
يهتم بمستقبله أكثر من العدالة أو الصدق
- I would talk to officials, ask for help, and stay loyal.**
سأتحدث مع المسؤولين، أطلب المساعدة، وأبقى وافية
- He is strong inside and does not give up, even in hard times.**
إنه قوي من الداخل ولا يستسلم حتى في الأوقات الصعبة.
- He mostly thinks about himself and wants her because Edmond is gone.**
يفكر في نفسه أكثر ويريدها لأن إدموند غاب
- I would feel sad and helpless because I cannot stop it.**
سأشعر بالحزن والعجز لأنني لا أستطيع منعه

Chapter 3

- He wants control over her and hopes to replace Edmond.**
يريد السيطرة عليها ويأمل أن يحل محل إدموند
- Justice is influenced by power and self-interest, not truth.**
العدالة تتأثر بالسلطة والمصلحة الذاتية، وليس بالحقيقة.
- It mirrors his despair, loneliness, and loss of freedom.**
يعكس اليأس، الوحدة، وفقدان الحرية
-
- Faith, hope, and enduring love.**
الإيمان، الأمل، والحب الدائم
- It evokes sympathy and emphasizes injustice.**
يثير التعاطف ويبرز الظلم
- It sets up future ambition and rivalry.**
يهدد للطموح والمنافسة في المستقبل
- It keeps him mentally alive and resilient.**
يحافظ على حياته النفسية وصلابته
- It motivates manipulation and future betrayal.**
يحركه للتلاعب والخيانة لاحقاً
- Morrel acts from honor; Villefort acts from self-interest.**
يتصرف موريل من منطلق الشرف؛ يتصرف فيلפור من أجل المصلحة الذاتية
- She would betray Edmond and change the story's moral dynamics.**
كانت ستخون إدموند وتغير الديناميكيات الأخلاقية للقصة
- The remote island and sea emphasize separation from society.**
الجزيرة النائية والبحر يبرزان الانفصال عن المجتمع
- Society rewards ambition, not morality.**
المجتمع يكافئ الطموح، وليس الأخلاق
- Grief can overpower reason and lead to fatal consequences.**
يمكن أن يغلب الحزن على العقل ويؤدي إلى عواقب قاتلة
- Betrayal causes suffering, loyalty sustains, and hope motivates endurance.**
تسبب الخيانة المعاناة، يحافظ الوفاء على الاستمرارية، ويحفز الأمل على الصمود